

0.1 SELECTED INDICATORS

	1950-51	1960-61	1970-71	1980-81	1990-91	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
ECONOMIC INDICATORS										
GDP at factor cost:\$										
(i) At current prices (Rs. crore)	9547	16220	42222	130176	510954	1930184	2097446	2255574	2543396 ^P	2843897 ^Q
(ii) At constant prices (Rs. crore)	140466	206103	296278	401128	692871	1870387	1978055	2052586	2226041 ^P	2393671 ^Q
Per capita net national product, at constant prices\$ (Rupees)	3687	4429	5002	5352	7321	16223	16910	17281	18517 ^P	19649 ^Q
Index of industrial production ^a (Base:1993-94=100)	7.9@	15.6	28.1	43.1	91.6	162.6	167.0	176.6	189.0	204.8
Index of agricultural production (Base: triennium ending 1981-82)	46.2	68.8	85.9	102.1	148.4	165.7	178.8	150.4	181.0	179.2
Gross domestic capital formation\$ (as per cent of GDP at current market prices)	8.7	14.4	15.4	20.3	26.3	24.2	23.0	25.3	27.2 ^P	30.1 ^Q
Gross domestic savings\$ (as per cent of GDP at current market prices)	8.9	11.6	14.6	18.9	23.1	23.5	23.6	26.5	28.9 ^P	29.1 ^Q
OUTPUT										
(a) Foodgrains (million tonnes)	50.8	82.0	108.4	129.6	176.4	196.8	212.9	174.8	213.5	204.6
(b) Finished Steel (million tonnes)££	1.0	2.4	4.6	6.8	13.5	30.3	31.1	33.4	36.9	39.3
(c) Cement (million tonnes)	2.7	8.0	14.3	18.7	48.8	97.6	106.9	116.3	123.5	133.6
(d) Coal (including lignite) ^g (million tonnes)	32.3	55.2	76.3	119.0	225.5	332.6	352.6	367.2	389.3	412.9
(e) Crude oil (million tonnes)	0.3	0.5	6.8	10.5	33.0	32.4	32.0	33.0	33.4	34.0
(f) Electricity generated (utilities only) (Billion KWH)	5.1	16.9	55.8	120.8	264.3	499.5	517.4	532.7	565.1	608.6
Wholesale price index* average (Base:1993-94=100)	6.8	7.9	14.3	36.8	73.7	155.7	161.3	166.8	175.9	187.2
Consumer price index (Base:1982=100) @@	17	21	38	81	193	444	463	482	500	520
Plan outlay (Rs. crore)	260##	1117	2524	15023	58369	185737	186315	210203	243550 (RE)	269267 (BE)
FOREIGN TRADE										
(i) Exports										
Rs. crore	606	642	1535	6711	32553	203571	209018	255137	293367	361879
US \$ million	1269	1346	2031	8486	18143	44560	43827	52719	63843	80540
(ii) Imports										
Rs. crore	608	1122	1634	12549	43198	230873	245200	297206	359108	490532
US \$ million	1273	2353	2162	15869	24075	50536	51413	61412	78149	109173
Foreign exchange reserves£ (excluding gold and SDRs):										
Rs. crore	911	186	438	4822	4388	184482	249118	341476	466215	593121
US \$ million	1914	390	584	5850	2236	39554	51049	71890	107448	135571

Contd...

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SOCIAL INDICATORS										
Population										
Population (million) ^b	359	434	541	679	839	1019	1038	1055	1073	1090
Birth rate (per 1000) ^c	39.9	41.7	36.9	33.9	29.5	25.4	25.0	24.8	...	...
Death rate (per 1000) ^c	27.4	22.8	14.9	12.5	9.8	8.4	8.1	8.0	...	...
Life expectancy at birth (in years) ^d										
(a) Male	32.5	41.9	46.4	50.9	58.6	63.87	...	...	...	...
(b) Female	31.7	40.6	44.7	50.0	59.0	66.91	...	...	...	...
Total	32.1	41.3	45.6	50.4	58.7	...	...	...	...	...
Education										
Literacy rate (percentage) ^e										
(a) Male	27.16	40.40	45.96	56.38	64.1	75.85	...	...	...	...
(b) Female	8.86	15.35	21.97	29.76	39.3	54.16	...	...	...	...
Total	18.33	28.30	34.45	43.57	52.2	65.38	...	...	...	...
Health & Family Welfare ^f										
Registered Medical Practitioners (RMP) (Allopathic) (thousand) (as on 31st Dec.)	61.8	83.7	151.1	268.7	393.6	575.6#	...	...	...	...
RMP per 10,000 population	1.7	1.9	2.8	3.9	4.7	5.6#	...	...	...	...
Beds (all types)** per 10,000	3.2	5.7	6.4	8.3	9.5	...	...	...	...	...

P Provisional estimates.

Q Quick estimates.

\$ Figures prior to 2000-01 based on 1993-94 series and figures from 2000-01 onwards based on new series base year 1999-2000.

@ Relates to the calendar year 1950.

@@ Figures for the period up to 1988-89 derived by converting indices on earlier bases into base 1982=100.

Provisional

Relates to 1951-52.

* Figures for the period up to 1993-94 derived by converting the indices on earlier bases into base 1993-94.

.. Not available.

** Includes beds in hospitals, dispensaries, P.H.Cs, clinics, sanatoriums, etc.

£ As at end-March.

££ Including secondary producers.

Notes :

a The Index of Industrial Production has been revised since 1993-94.

b Relate to mid-financial year (as on October 1) based on population figures of C.S.O.

c For calendar year. Figure shown against 1990-91 is for calendar year 1991 and so on. Source :Office of R.G.I.

d Data for 1950-51, 1960-61, 1970-71 and 1980-81 relate to the decades 1941-50, 1951-60, 1961-70 and 1971-80 respectively, centred at mid-points of the decade, i.e., 1946, 1956, 1966 and 1976. The estimates for 1990-91 and 1991-92 refer to the periods 1988-92 and 1989-93 respectively.

e Data for 1950-51, 1960-61, 1970-71, 1980-81, 1990-91 and 2000-01 are as per Census of India 1951, 1961, 1971, 1981, 1991 and 2001. The figures for 1951, 1961 and 1971 relate to population aged 5 years and above and those for 1981 and 1991 to population aged 7 years and above. All India literacy rates exclude Assam for 1981 and J&K for 1991. Data for 1995-96 and 1997-98 relate to the years 1996 and 1998 respectively and are based on NSSO survey, 53rd Round upto 1997. For 1998, data is based on National Family Health Survey (1998-99) (+ 6 years). Data for 2000-01 pertains to Census 2001.

f Relate to calendar year e.g., 1950-51 pertains to 31st December 1951 and so on.

g Coal output includes Meghalaya Coal from 2001-02 onwards.