0.1 SELECTED INDICATORS

| Gross domestic savings\$ (as per cent of GDP at current market prices) OUTPUT (a) Foodgrains (million tonnes) 50 (b) Finished Steel (million tonnes)££ 1 (c) Cement (million tonnes) 2 (d) Coal (including lignite) ⁹ (million tonnes) 32 (e) Crude oil (million tonnes) 00 (f) Electricity generated (utilities only) (Billion KWH) 55 Wholesale price index* average | 47 1622 66 20610 37 442 @ 15 .2 68 .7 14 .9 11 | 3 296 9 5 6 2 8 4 6 - | 2222 2278 0002 28.1 35.9 15.4 4.6 4.6 4.3 | 5 130176 401128 5352 43.1 102.1 20.3 18.9 | 6 510954 692871 7321 91.6 148.4 26.3 23.1 | 7 1930184 1870387 16223 162.6 165.7 24.2 23.5 | 8 2097446 1978055 16910 167.0 178.8 23.0 23.6 212.9 31.1 | 9 2255574 2052586 17281 176.6 150.4 25.3 26.5 | 10 2543396P 2226041P 18517P 189.0 27.2P 28.9P 213.5 36.9 | 19649 ^C 204.8 179.2 30.1 ^C 29.1 ^C |
|--|--|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|
| GDP at factor cost:\$ (i) At current prices (Rs. crore) 95. (Rs. crore) 95. (Rs. crore) 1404. Per capita net national product, at constant prices\$ (Rupees) 36. Index of industrial productiona (Base:1993-94=100) 7.9 Index of agricultural production (Base: triennium ending 1981-82) 46. Gross domestic capital formation\$ (as per cent of GDP at current market prices) 8 Gross domestic savings\$ (as per cent of GDP at current market prices) 8 OUTPUT (a) Foodgrains (million tonnes) 50. (b) Finished Steel (million tonnes)££ 1 (c) Cement (million tonnes) 22 (d) Coal (including lignite)g (million tonnes) 32 (e) Crude oil (million tonnes) 00. (f) Electricity generated (utilities only) (Billion KWH) 55. | 66 20610 37 442 @ 15 5.2 68 5.7 14 5.9 11 5.8 82 5.0 2 5.7 8 | 3 296 9 5 6 2 8 4 6 - | 278 002 28.1 35.9 4.6 4.6 | 401128 5352 43.1 102.1 20.3 18.9 | 692871 7321 91.6 148.4 26.3 23.1 | 1870387 16223 162.6 165.7 24.2 23.5 | 1978055 16910 167.0 178.8 23.0 23.6 | 2052586 17281 176.6 150.4 25.3 26.5 | 2226041P 18517P 189.0 181.0 27.2P 28.9P | 2393671 ⁰ 19649 ⁰ 204.8 179.2 30.1 ⁰ 29.1 ⁰ |
| (ii) At current prices (Rs. crore) 95. (iii) At constant prices (Rs. crore) 1404. Per capita net national product, at constant prices\$ (Rupees) 36. Index of industrial production ^a (Base:1993-94=100) 7.9 Index of agricultural production (Base: triennium ending 1981-82) 46. Gross domestic capital formation\$ (as per cent of GDP at current market prices) Gross domestic savings\$ (as per cent of GDP at current market prices) OUTPUT (a) Foodgrains (million tonnes) 50. (b) Finished Steel (million tonnes)££ 1. (c) Cement (million tonnes) 2. (d) Coal (including lignite) ⁹ (million tonnes) 32. (e) Crude oil (million tonnes) 0. (f) Electricity generated (utilities only) (Billion KWH) 5. Wholesale price index* average | 66 20610 37 442 @ 15 5.2 68 5.7 14 5.9 11 5.8 82 5.0 2 5.7 8 | 3 296 9 5 6 2 8 4 6 - | 278 002 28.1 35.9 4.6 4.6 | 401128 5352 43.1 102.1 20.3 18.9 | 692871 7321 91.6 148.4 26.3 23.1 | 1870387 16223 162.6 165.7 24.2 23.5 | 1978055 16910 167.0 178.8 23.0 23.6 | 2052586 17281 176.6 150.4 25.3 26.5 | 2226041P 18517P 189.0 181.0 27.2P 28.9P | 2393671 ⁰ 19649 ⁰ 204.8 179.2 30.1 ⁰ 29.1 ⁰ |
| (Rs. crore) 95- (ii) At constant prices (Rs. crore) 14044 Per capita net national product, at constant prices\$ (Rupees) 36i Index of industrial productiona (Base:1993-94=100) 7.9 Index of agricultural production (Base: triennium ending 1981-82) 46 Gross domestic capital formation\$ (as per cent of GDP at current market prices) 8 Gross domestic savings\$ (as per cent of GDP at current market prices) 8 OUTPUT (a) Foodgrains (million tonnes) 50 (b) Finished Steel (million tonnes)££ 1 (c) Cement (million tonnes) 22 (d) Coal (including lignite)9 (million tonnes) 32 (e) Crude oil (million tonnes) 00 (f) Electricity generated (utilities only) (Billion KWH) 55 Wholesale price index* average | 66 20610 37 442 @ 15 5.2 68 5.7 14 5.9 11 5.8 82 5.0 2 5.7 8 | 3 296 9 5 6 2 8 4 6 - | 278 002 28.1 35.9 4.6 4.6 | 401128 5352 43.1 102.1 20.3 18.9 | 692871 7321 91.6 148.4 26.3 23.1 | 1870387 16223 162.6 165.7 24.2 23.5 | 1978055 16910 167.0 178.8 23.0 23.6 | 2052586 17281 176.6 150.4 25.3 26.5 | 2226041P 18517P 189.0 181.0 27.2P 28.9P | 2393671 ⁰ 19649 ⁰ 204.8 179.2 30.1 ⁰ 29.1 ⁰ |
| (Rs. crore) 14044 Per capita net national product, at constant prices\$ (Rupees) 36i Index of industrial productiona (Base:1993-94=100) 7.9 Index of agricultural production (Base: triennium ending 1981-82) 46i Gross domestic capital formation\$ (as per cent of GDP at current market prices) 8i Gross domestic savings\$ (as per cent of GDP at current market prices) 8i OUTPUT (a) Foodgrains (million tonnes) 50i (b) Finished Steel (million tonnes)££ 1 (c) Cement (million tonnes) 22 (d) Coal (including lignite)9 (million tonnes) 32 (e) Crude oil (million tonnes) (0) (f) Electricity generated (utilities only) (Billion KWH) 55i Wholesale price index* average | .8 82 .0 2 .7 8 | 9 5 6 8 4 6 0 10 4 | 0002 88.1 85.9 5.4 4.6 | 5352 43.1 102.1 20.3 18.9 | 7321 91.6 148.4 26.3 23.1 | 16223 162.6 165.7 24.2 23.5 | 16910 167.0 178.8 23.0 23.6 | 17281 176.6 150.4 25.3 26.5 | 18517P 189.0 181.0 27.2P 28.9P | 29.1 ^C 204.6 |
| product, at constant prices\$ (Rupees) 36i Index of industrial production ^a (Base:1993-94=100) 7.9 Index of agricultural production (Base: triennium ending 1981-82) 46i Gross domestic capital formation\$ (as per cent of GDP at current market prices) 8i Gross domestic savings\$ (as per cent of GDP at current market prices) OUTPUT (a) Foodgrains (million tonnes) 50i (b) Finished Steel (million tonnes)££ 1 (c) Cement (million tonnes) 22 (d) Coal (including lignite) ⁹ (million tonnes) 32 (e) Crude oil (million tonnes) 00 (f) Electricity generated (utilities only) (Billion KWH) 55 Wholesale price index* average | @ 15.2 68.7 14.9 11.8 82.0 2.7 8 | 6 : 8 | 28.1 85.9 15.4 14.6 08.4 4.6 | 43.1 102.1 20.3 18.9 | 91.6 148.4 26.3 23.1 | 162.6 165.7 24.2 23.5 | 167.0 178.8 23.0 23.6 | 176.6 150.4 25.3 26.5 | 189.0 181.0 27.2 ^p 28.9 ^p | 204.8 179.2 30.1 ^c 29.1 ^c |
| production ^a (Base:1993-94=100) 7.9 Index of agricultural production (Base: triennium ending 1981-82) 46 Gross domestic capital formation\$ (as per cent of GDP at current market prices) 8 Gross domestic savings\$ (as per cent of GDP at current market prices) 9 OUTPUT (a) Foodgrains (million tonnes) 50 (b) Finished Steel (million tonnes)££ 1 (c) Cement (million tonnes) 2 (d) Coal (including lignite) ⁹ (million tonnes) 32 (e) Crude oil (million tonnes) 0 (f) Electricity generated (utilities only) (Billion KWH) 5 Wholesale price index* average | .2 68 .7 14 .9 11 .8 82 .0 2 | 8 4 6 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 5.4 4.6 08.4 4.6 | 102.1 20.3 18.9 | 148.4 26.3 23.1 | 165.7 24.2 23.5 | 178.8 23.0 23.6 212.9 | 150.4 25.3 26.5 | 181.0 27.2 ^p 28.9 ^p 213.5 | 179.2 30.1 ^c 29.1 ^c 204.6 |
| Index of agricultural production (Base: triennium ending 1981-82) Gross domestic capital formation\$ (as per cent of GDP at current market prices) Gross domestic savings\$ (as per cent of GDP at current market prices) OUTPUT (a) Foodgrains (million tonnes) (b) Finished Steel (million tonnes)££ 1 (c) Cement (million tonnes) 2 (d) Coal (including lignite) ⁹ (million tonnes) 32 (e) Crude oil (million tonnes) (f) Electricity generated (utilities only) (Billion KWH) 5 Wholesale price index* average | .2 68 .7 14 .9 11 .8 82 .0 2 | 8 4 6 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 5.4 4.6 08.4 4.6 | 102.1 20.3 18.9 | 148.4 26.3 23.1 | 165.7 24.2 23.5 | 178.8 23.0 23.6 212.9 | 150.4 25.3 26.5 | 181.0 27.2 ^p 28.9 ^p 213.5 | 179.2 30.1 ^c 29.1 ^c 204.6 |
| production (Base: triennium ending 1981-82) Gross domestic capital formation\$ (as per cent of GDP at current market prices) Gross domestic savings\$ (as per cent of GDP at current market prices) OUTPUT (a) Foodgrains (million tonnes) (b) Finished Steel (million tonnes) (c) Cement (million tonnes) (d) Coal (including lignite) ⁹ (million tonnes) (e) Crude oil (million tonnes) (f) Electricity generated (utilities only) (Billion KWH) Wholesale price index* average | .7 14 .9 11 .8 82 .0 2 | 4 6 6 0 10 10 4 | 15.4 14.6 08.4 4.6 | 20.3 18.9 129.6 | 26.3 23.1 176.4 | 24.2 23.5 196.8 | 23.0 23.6 212.9 | 25.3 26.5 174.8 | 27.2 ^p 28.9 ^p 213.5 | 30.1 ^c 29.1 ^c 204.6 |
| Gross domestic capital formation\$ (as per cent of GDP at current market prices) Gross domestic savings\$ (as per cent of GDP at current market prices) OUTPUT (a) Foodgrains (million tonnes) (b) Finished Steel (million tonnes)££ 1 (c) Cement (million tonnes) (d) Coal (including lignite) ⁹ (million tonnes) (e) Crude oil (million tonnes) (f) Electricity generated (utilities only) (Billion KWH) Wholesale price index* average | .9 11 .8 82 .0 2 | 6 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |)8.4 4.6 | 18.9 129.6 | 23.1 176.4 | 23.5 | 23.6 | 26.5 174.8 | 28.9 ^P | 204.6 |
| (as per cent of GDP at current market prices) Gross domestic savings\$ (as per cent of GDP at current market prices) OUTPUT (a) Foodgrains (million tonnes) (b) Finished Steel (million tonnes)££ 1 (c) Cement (million tonnes) (d) Coal (including lignite) ⁹ (million tonnes) (e) Crude oil (million tonnes) (f) Electricity generated (utilities only) (Billion KWH) Wholesale price index* average | .9 11 .8 82 .0 2 | 6 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |)8.4 4.6 | 18.9 129.6 | 23.1 176.4 | 23.5 | 23.6 | 26.5 174.8 | 28.9 ^P | 29.1 ^Q |
| (as per cent of GDP at current market prices) OUTPUT (a) Foodgrains (million tonnes) 50 (b) Finished Steel (million tonnes)££ 1 (c) Cement (million tonnes) 2 (d) Coal (including lignite) ⁹ (million tonnes) 32 (e) Crude oil (million tonnes) 00 (f) Electricity generated (utilities only) (Billion KWH) 55 Wholesale price index* average | .8 82 .0 2 | 0 10 | 08.4 4.6 | 129.6 | 176.4 | 196.8 | 212.9 | 174.8 | 213.5 | 29.1 ^Q 204.6 39.3 |
| OUTPUT (a) Foodgrains (million tonnes) 50 (b) Finished Steel (million tonnes)££ 1 (c) Cement (million tonnes) 2 (d) Coal (including lignite) ⁹ (million tonnes) 32 (e) Crude oil (million tonnes) 00 (f) Electricity generated (utilities only) (Billion KWH) 55 Wholesale price index* average | .0 2 | 4 | 4.6 | | | | | | | |
| (a) Foodgrains (million tonnes) 50 (b) Finished Steel (million tonnes)££ 1 (c) Cement (million tonnes) 2 (d) Coal (including lignite) ⁹ (million tonnes) 32 (e) Crude oil (million tonnes) 0 (f) Electricity generated (utilities only) (Billion KWH) 5 Wholesale price index* average | .0 2 | 4 | 4.6 | | | | | | | |
| (b) Finished Steel (million tonnes)££ 1 (c) Cement (million tonnes) 2 (d) Coal (including lignite) ⁹ (million tonnes) 32 (e) Crude oil (million tonnes) 0 (f) Electricity generated (utilities only) (Billion KWH) 5 Wholesale price index* average | .0 2 | 4 | 4.6 | | | | | | | 39.3 |
| (c) Cement (million tonnes) 2 (d) Coal (including lignite) ^g (million tonnes) 32 (e) Crude oil (million tonnes) 0 (f) Electricity generated (utilities only) (Billion KWH) 5 Wholesale price index* average | .7 8 | | | 0.0 | | 00.0 | 0 | 00 | 00.0 | 00.0 |
| (d) Coal (including lignite) ⁹ (million tonnes) 32 (e) Crude oil (million tonnes) 0 (f) Electricity generated (utilities only) (Billion KWH) 5 Wholesale price index* average | | 0 | 4.3 | | | | | | | |
| (e) Crude oil (million tonnes) 0 (f) Electricity generated (utilities only) (Billion KWH) 5 Wholesale price index* average | | | | 18.7 | 48.8 | 97.6 | 106.9 | 116.3 | 123.5 | 133.6 |
| (f) Electricity generated (utilities only) (Billion KWH) Wholesale price index* average | | | 76.3 | 119.0 | 225.5 | 332.6 | 352.6 | 367.2 | 389.3 | 412.9 |
| (Billion KWH) 5 Wholesale price index* average | .3 0 | 5 | 6.8 | 10.5 | 33.0 | 32.4 | 32.0 | 33.0 | 33.4 | 34.0 |
| average | .1 16 | 9 ; | 55.8 | 120.8 | 264.3 | 499.5 | 517.4 | 532.7 | 565.1 | 608.6 |
| (Base:1993-94=100) 6 | i.8 7 | 9 | 14.3 | 36.8 | 73.7 | 155.7 | 161.3 | 166.8 | 175.9 | 187.2 |
| Consumer price index | | | | | | | | | | |
| The state of the s | 17 2 | 1 | 38 | 81 | 193 | 444 | 463 | 482 | 500 | 520 |
| Plan outlay (Rs. crore) 260a | ## 11 ⁻ | 7 2 | 524 | 15023 | 58369 | 185737 | 186315 | 210203 | 243550 (RE) | 269267 (BE) |
| FOREIGN TRADE (i) Exports | | | | | | | | | , | , |
| Rs. crore 66 | 06 64 | 2 1 | 535 | 6711 | 32553 | 203571 | 209018 | 255137 | 293367 | 361879 |
| US \$ million 12 | 69 134 | 6 2 | 031 | 8486 | 18143 | 44560 | 43827 | 52719 | 63843 | 80540 |
| (ii)Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rs. crore 6 | 08 112 | 2 1 | 634 | 12549 | 43198 | 230873 | 245200 | 297206 | 359108 | 490532 |
| US \$ million 12 | 73 235 | 3 2 | 162 | 15869 | 24075 | 50536 | 51413 | 61412 | 78149 | 109173 |
| Foreign exchange reserves£ (excluding gold and SDRs): | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rs. crore 9 | 11 18 | 6 | 438 | 4822 | 4388 | 184482 | 249118 | 341476 | 466215 | 593121 |
| US \$ million 19 | 14 39 | 0 | 584 | 5850 | 2236 | 39554 | 51049 | 71890 | 107448 | 135571 |

0.1 SELECTED INDICATORS

| | 1950-51 | 1960-61 | 1970-71 | 1980-81 | 1990-91 | 2000-01 | 2001-02 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| SOCIAL INDICATORS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population (million) b | 359 | 434 | 541 | 679 | 839 | 1019 | 1038 | 1055 | 1073 | 1090 |
| Birth rate (per 1000) c | 39.9 | 41.7 | 36.9 | 33.9 | 29.5 | 25.4 | 25.0 | 24.8 | | |
| Death rate (per 1000) c | 27.4 | 22.8 | 14.9 | 12.5 | 9.8 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 8.0 | | |
| Life expectancy at birth (in years) ^d | | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Male | 32.5 | 41.9 | 46.4 | 50.9 | 58.6 | 63.87 | | | | |
| (b) Female | 31.7 | 40.6 | 44.7 | 50.0 | 59.0 | 66.91 | | | | |
| Total | 32.1 | 41.3 | 45.6 | 50.4 | 58.7 | | | | | |
| Education Literacy rate (percentage) ^e | | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Male | 27.16 | 40.40 | 45.96 | 56.38 | 64.1 | 75.85 | | | | |
| (b) Female | 8.86 | 15.35 | 21.97 | 29.76 | 39.3 | 54.16 | | | | |
| Total | 18.33 | 28.30 | 34.45 | 43.57 | 52.2 | 65.38 | | | | |
| Health & Family Welfare ^f Registered Medical Practitioners (RMP) (Allopathic) (thousand) (as on 31st Dec.) | 61.8 | 83.7 | 151.1 | 268.7 | 393.6 | 575.6# | | | | |
| RMP per 10,000 population | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 5.6# | | | | |
| Beds (all types)** per 10,000 | 3.2 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 8.3 | 9.5 | | | | | |

- P Provisional estimates.
- Q Quick estimates.
- \$ Figures prior to 2000-01 based on 1993-94 series and figures from 2000-01 onwards based on new series base year 1999-2000.
- @ Relates to the calender year 1950.
- @@ Figures for the period up to 1988-89 derived by converting indices on earlier bases into base 1982=100.
- # Provisional
- ## Relates to 1951-52.
- * Figures for the period up to 1993-94 derived by converting the indices on earlier bases into base 1993-94.
- .. Not available.
- ** Includes beds in hospitals, dispensaries, P.H.Cs, clinics, sanatoriums, etc.
- £ As at end-March.
- ££ Including secondary producers.

Notes :

- a The Index of Industrial Production has been revised since 1993-94.
- b Relate to mid-financial year (as on October 1) based on population figures of C.S.O.
- c For calendar year. Figure shown against 1990-91 is for calendar year 1991 and so on. Source :Office of R.G.I.
- d Data for 1950-51, 1960-61, 1970-71 and 1980-81 relate to the decades 1941-50, 1951-60, 1961-70 and 1971-80 respectively, centred at mid-points of the decade, i.e., 1946, 1956, 1966 and 1976. The estimates for 1990-91 and 1991-92 refer to the periods 1988-92 and 1989-93 respectively.
- e Data for 1950-51, 1960-61, 1970-71, 1980-81, 1990-91 and 2000-01 are as per Census of India 1951, 1961, 1971, 1981, 1991 and 2001. The figures for 1951, 1961 and 1971 relate to population aged 5 years and above and those for 1981 and 1991 to population aged 7 years and above. All India literacy rates exclude Assam for 1981 and J&K for 1991. Data for 1995-96 and 1997-98 relate to the years 1996 and 1998 respectively and are based on NSSO survey, 53rd Round upto 1997. For 1998, data is based on National Family Health Survey (1998-99) (+ 6 years). Data for 2000-01 pertains to Census 2001.
- f Relate to calendar year e.g., 1950-51 pertains to 31st December 1951 and so on.
- g Coal output includes Meghalaya Coal from 2001-02 onwards.