



सत्यमेव जयते

Economic Survey 2018-19

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ABBREVIATIONS

AAI	Airports Authority of India	CECPA	Comprehensive Economic Cooperation and Partnership Agreement
AFD	Agence Française de Développement	CEPA	Comprehensive Economic Partnership Agreement
AH	Area Operated by Operational Land Holdings	CEPI	Custodian of Enemy Property
AI	Artificial Intelligence	CER	Corporate Environmental Responsibility
AIR	All India Radio	CFPI	Consumer Food Price Index
AITIGA	ASEAN India Trade in Goods Agreement	CGA	Controller General of Accounts
AM	Alternative Mechanism	CGST	Central Goods and Services Tax
AMC	Asset Management Company	CHCs	Custom Hiring Centres
AMFFRI	Agricultural Marketing and Farmer Friendly Reforms Index	CIB	Centre for Insolvency and Bankruptcy
AMRUT	Atal Mission for Rejuvenation and Urban Transformation	CIC	Currency in Circulation
ANC	Ante-Natal Care	CII	Confederation of Indian Industries
APL	Above Poverty Line	CIL	Coal India Limited
APMC	Agricultural Produce Market Committee	CIP	Central Issue Price
APWRIMS	Andhra Pradesh Water Resources Information & Management Systems	CIRP	Corporate Insolvency Resolution Process
AQI	Air Quality Index	CLAF	City Level Advisory Forums
AR	Augmented Reality	CMIE	Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy
ASEAN	Association of South-East Asian Nations	CoC	Committee of Creditors
ASER	Annual Status of Education Report	CPCB	Central Pollution Control Board
ASI	Annual Survey of Industries	CPI	Consumer Price Index
ASK	Available Seat Kilometers	CPI (AL)	Consumer Price Index (Agricultural Labourers)
AYUSH	Ayurveda, Yoga and Naturopathy, Unani, Siddha and Homoeopathy	CPI (IW)	Consumer Price Index (Industrial Workers)
B2B	Business to business	CPI (RL)	Consumer Price Index (Rural Labourers)
B2C	Business to Consumer	CPI-C	Consumer Price Index (Combined)
BARC	Broadcasting Audience Research Council	CPSE	Central Public Sector Enterprise
BBBP	Beti Bachao Beti Padhao	CRAR	Capital to Risk-weighted Asset Ratio
BCD	Basic Customs Duty	CRF	Central Road Fund
BE	Budget Estimates	CRIF	Central Road and Infrastructure Fund
BHEL	Bharat Heavy Industries Limited	CSL	Cochin Shipyard Limited
BOD	Biological Oxygen Demand	CSO	Central Statistics Office
BoP	Balance of Payments	CSR	Corporate Social Responsibility
BOT	Build-Operate-Transfer	CSS	Centrally Sponsored Scheme
BPL	Below Poverty Line	CVD	Countervailing Duty
BRE	Bureau of Resource Efficiency	CwP	Currency with Public
BSE	Bombay Stock Exchange	D.Ed	Diploma in Elementary Education
BTIA	Bilateral Trade and Investment Agreement	DARE	Department of Agricultural Research and Education
BU	Billion Units	DB	Doing Business
BUR	Biennial Update Report	DBT	Direct Benefit Transfer
C&D	Construction & Demolition	DCIL	Dredging Corporation of India Limited
CAD	Current Account Deficit	DD	Doordarshan
CAG	Comptroller Auditor General of India	DDP	Department of Defence Production
CAGR	Compound Annual Growth Rate	DDUGJY	Deen Dayal Upadhyay Gram Jyoti Yojana
CBDR-RC	Common but Differentiated Responsibilities and Respective Capabilities	DE	Departmental Enterprises
CBM	Coal Bed Methane	DEA	Department of Economic Affairs
CCAP	Climate Change Action Programme	DGAD	Directorate General of Anti-dumping and Allied Duties
CCEA	Cabinet Committee on Economic Affairs	DGCA	Directorate General of Civil Aviation
CE	Circular Economy	DGCI&S	Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics
CECA	Comprehensive Economic Cooperation Agreement	DGTR	Directorate General of Trade Remedies
		DIDF	Dairy Processing and Infrastructure Development Fund

DIPAM	Department of Investment and Public Asset Management	GCF	Gross Capital Formation
DISC	Defence India Start-up Challenges	GDP	Gross Domestic Product
DMEO	Development Monitoring & Evaluation Office	GER	Gross Enrolment Ratio
DoE	Department of Expenditure	GFCE	Government Final Consumption Expenditure
DPIIT	Department for Promotion of Industry and Internal Trade	GFCF	Gross Fixed Capital Formation
		GFSI	Global Food Security Index
DPSU	Defence Public Sector Undertaking	Gg	Gigagram
DTH	Direct to Home	GHG	Greenhouse Gas
DWT	Dead Weight Tonnage	GIP	Graduate Insolvency Programme
EaEU	Eurasian Economic Union	GNI	Gross National Income
EAG	Empowered Action Group	GNPA	Gross Non-Performing Assets
EAP	Externally Aided Projects	GPI	Gender Parity Index
EBR	Extra Budgetary Resources	GPIs	Grossly Polluting Industries
ECBs	External Commercial Borrowings	GRR	Global Restructuring Review
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States	GRSE	Garden Reach Shipbuilders & Engineers Ltd
EFTA	European Free Trade Association	GRT	Gross Registered Tonnage
ELVs	End-of-Life Vehicles(s)	GSAT	Geosynchronous Satellites
EM	Emerging Market	G-Sec	Government Security
EMDEs	Emerging Market and Developing Economies	GSLV	Geosynchronous Satellite Launch Vehicle
EME	Emerging Market Economies	GSMA	Global System for Mobile Communication Association
e-NAM	Electronic National Agriculture Market	GST	Goods and Services Tax
EPC	Engineering, Procurement and Construction	GSTR	Goods and Services Tax Return
EPF	Employees' Provident Fund	GSVA	Gross State Value Added
EPR	Extended Producer Responsibility	GTR	Gross Tax Revenue
ESAG	Educational Statistics at a Glance	GTT	Gross Terms of Trade
ESDM	Electronics System Design and Manufacturing	GVA	Gross Value Added
ESI	Employees' State Insurance Scheme	Ha	Hectare
ETCA	Economic and Technology Cooperation Agreement	HAM	Hybrid Annuity Mode
ETF	Exchange Traded Funds	HDI	Human Development Index
EU	European Union	HP-HT	High Pressure-High Temperature
EY	Ernst & Young	HPI	Housing Price Index
FALLCR	Facility to Avail Liquidity for Liquidity Coverage Ratio	HSCC	Hospital Services Consultancy Corporation
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization	IBBI	Insolvency and Bankruptcy Board of India
FC	Financial Creditor	IBC	Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code
FCI	Food Corporation of India	ICAR	Indian Council of Agricultural Research
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment	ICE	Internal Combustion Engine
FFPI	FAO Food Price Index	ICRA	Investment Information and Credit Rating Agency of India
FICCI	Federation of India Chambers of Commerce and Industry	ICRIER	Indian Council for Research on International Economic Relations
FIDF	Fisheries and Aquaculture Infrastructure Development Fund	ICT	Information and Communications Technology
FII	Foreign Institutional Investors	IDERA	Irrevocable De-registration & Export Request Authorization
FM	Frequency Modulation	iDEX	Innovation for Defence Excellence
FMCG	Fast Moving Consumer Goods	IEBR	Internal and Extra Budgetary Resources
FMD	Foot and Mouth Disease	IFPRI	International Food Policy Research Institute
FPI	Foreign Portfolio Investment	IFS	International Financial Statistics
FPO	Further Public Offer	IGST	Integrated Goods and Services Tax
FPSs	Fair Price Shops	IICA	Indian Institute of Corporate Affairs
FRBMA	Fiscal Responsibility and Budget Management Act	IIP	International Investment Position
FTA	Free Trade Agreement	IL	Industrial License
FTP	Foreign Trade Policy	ILC	Insolvency Law Committee
FY	Financial Year	IMCECA	India and Malaysia Implement Comprehensive Economic Cooperation Agreement
GCA	Gross Cropped Area		

IMF	International Monetary Fund	MMT	Million Metric Tonnes
IMG	Inter-Ministerial Group	MMTPA	Million Metric Tonnes Per Annum
InvITs	Infrastructure Investment Trusts	MNP	Mobile Number Portability
IOCL	Indian Oil Corporation Limited	MoEF&CC	Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change
IoT	Internet-of-Things	MoHUA	Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs
IP	Insured Persons	MoP	Margin of Preference
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change	MORTH	Ministry of Road Transport and Highways
IPO	Initial Public Offer	MOSPI	Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation
IPPU	Industrial Processes and Product Use	MOVCDNER	Mission Organic Value Chain Development for North Eastern Region
IR	Indian Railways	MoWCD	Ministry of Women and Child Development
IRCON	Indian Railway Construction Company Limited	MPC	Monetary Policy Committee
IRCTC	Indian Railways Catering and Tourism Corporation	MPI	Municipal Performance Index
IRF	Insolvency Research Foundation	MRA	Mutual Recognition Agreement
IRFC	Indian Railway Finance Corporation	MRFs	Material Recovery Facilities
ISA	International Solar Alliance	MRO	Maintenance, Repair & Overhaul
ISLFTA	India-Sri Lanka Free Trade Agreement	MSEI	Metropolitan Stock Exchange of India Limited
ISRO	Indian Space Research organisation	MSF	Marginal Standing Facility
IT	Information Technology	MSME	Micro Small Medium Enterprises
ITA	International Tourist Arrivals	MSO	Multi System Operators
IT-BPM	Information Technology - Business Process Management	MSP	Minimum Support Price
ITC	Input Tax Credit	MSTC	Metal Scrap Trade Corporation
ITT	Income Terms of Trade	MT	Metric Tonne
IU	Information Utilities	MT	Million Tonnes
IWMP	Integrated Watershed Management Programme	MTFP	Medium Term Fiscal Policy
IWP	Irrigation Water Productivity	MTPA	Million Tonnes per Annum
JFSG	Joint Feasibility Study Group	MW	Mega Watt
KIOCL	Kudremukh Iron Ore Company Limited	MWP	Minimum Work Programme
KVKs	Krishi Vigyan Kendras	NAAQS	National Ambient Air Quality Standards
LAF	Liquidity Adjustment Facility	NABARD	National Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development
LCO	Local Cable Operators	NAFTA	North America Free Trade Agreement
LCR	Liquidity Coverage Ratio	NALCO	National Aluminium Company Limited
LFPR	Labour Force Participation Rate	NAM	National Ayush Mission
LIDAR	Light Detection and Ranging	NAMP	National Air Quality Monitoring Programme
LPI	Logistics Performance Index	NAPCC	National Action Plan on Climate Change
LSG	Local Self Government	NAS	National Achievement Survey
LULUCF	Land use, Land-Use Change and Forestry	NASSCOM	National Association of Software and Services Companies
M0	Reserve Money	NBCC	National Buildings Construction Corporation
M2M	Machine-to-Machine	NBFC	Non-Banking Financial Companies
M3	Broad Money	NCAP	National Clean Air Program
MCA	Ministry of Corporate Affairs	NCLAT	National Company Law Appellate Tribunal
MeitY	Ministry of Electronics and Information Technology	NCLT	National Company Law Tribunal
MEP	Minimum Export Price	NCR	National Capital Region
MGNREGA	Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act	NCTF	National Committee on Trade Facilitation
MHA	Ministry of Home Affairs	NDE	Non-Departmental Enterprises
MI	Micro Irrigation	NDTL	Net Demand and Time Liabilities
MI	Mission Indradhanush	NEEPCO	North Eastern Electric Power Corporation Limited
MI	Mixed Income	NEER	Nominal Effective Exchange Rate
MIDHANI	Mishra Dhatu Nigam	NeSL	National e-Governance Services Limited
MLD	Million Litres per Day	NFC	Non Food Credit
MMR	Maternal Mortality Ratio	NFSA	National Food Security Act
MMSCM	Million Metric Standard Cubic Meters		

NGNF	Non-Governmental Non-Functional	PAN	Permanent Account Number
NHAI	National Highway Authority of India	PAWP	Paris Agreement Work Programme
NHB	National Housing Bank	PDS	?Public Distribution System
NHIDCL	National Highways and Infrastructure Development Corporation Limited	PFC	Power Finance Corporation Limited
NHM	National Health Mission	PFCE	Private Final Consumption Expenditure
NHP	National Hydrology Project	PFRDA	Pension Fund Regulatory and Development Authority
NHPC	National Hydroelectric Power Corporation	PGI	Performance Grading Index
NIFAP	National Inland Fisheries and Aquaculture Policy	PIP	Pool Issue Price
NIIP	Net International Investment Position	PKVY	Paramparagat Krishi Vikas Yojana
NIUA	National Institute of Urban Affairs	PLFS	Periodic Labour Force Survey
NIUA	National Institute of Urban Affairs	PM10	Suspended Particulate Matter
NLC	Neyveli Lignite Corporation Limited	PM2.5	Fine Particulate Matter
NLH	Number of Operational Land Holdings	PMAY	Pradhan Mantri Awas Yojana
NMCG	National Mission for Clean Ganga	PMAY- G	Pradhan Mantri Awas Yojana (Gramin)
NMDC	National Mineral Development Corporation	PMGSY	Pradhan Mantri Gram Sadak Yojana
NMSA	National Mission for Sustainable Agriculture	PMI	Purchasing Managers' Index
NNI	Net National Income	PMJDY	Pradhan Mantri Jan-Dhan Yojana
NO2	Oxides of Nitrogen	PM-KISAN	Pradhan Mantri Kisan Samman Nidhi
NOCs	National Oil Companies	PMKVY	Pradhan Mantri Kaushal Vikas Yojana
NPA	Non-Performing Assets	PMSMA	Pradhan Mantri Surakshit Matritva Abhiyan
NPCC	National Projects Construction Corporation Limited	PMUY	Pradhan Mantri Ujjwala Yojana
NPCDCS	National Programme for the Prevention and Control of Cancer, Diabetes, Cardiovascular Diseases and Stroke	POL	Petroleum, Oil and Lubricants
NPE	National Policy on Electronics	PPP	Public-Private Partnership
NPS	National Pension Scheme	PPP	Purchasing Power Parity
NPT	Net Production Tax	PPR	Peste des Petis Ruminants
NRHM	National Rural Health Mission	PRASHAD	Pilgrimage Rejuvenation and Spiritual Heritage Augmentation Drive
NRI	Non-resident Indian	PRO	Producer Responsibility Organizations
NSE	National Stock Exchange	PSB	Public Sector Bank
NSSF	National Social Security Fund	PSF	Price Stabilization Fund
NSSO	National Sample Survey Office	PSLV	Polar Satellite Launch Vehicle
NTT	Net Terms of Trade	PSU	Public Sector Undertaking
NUHM	National Urban Health Mission	PTA	Preferential Trade Agreement
NUIH	National Urban Innovation Hub	PTR	Pupil Teacher Ratio
O&M	Operation & Maintenance	QE	Quick Estimates
OCEMS	Online Continuous Effluent Monitoring Systems	R & D	Research and Development
ODA	Official Development Assistance	RBI	Reserve Bank of India
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development	RCEP	Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership
OF	Ordinance Factories	RCS	Regional Connectivity Scheme
OFB	Ordinance Factory Board	RE	Resource Efficiency
OFS	Offer for Sale	RE	Revised Estimates
OIL	Oil India Limited	REC	Rural Electrification Corporation
OMO	Open Market Operations	REER	Real Effective Exchange Rate
OMSS	Open Market Sale Scheme	REITs	Real Estate Investment Trusts
ONGC	Oil and Natural Gas Corporation	ReMS	Rashtriya e-Market Services
OOPE	Out of Pocket Expenditure	RERA	Real Estate (Regulation and Development) Act
OS	Operating Surplus	RGM	Rashtriya Gokul Mission
OT	Operation Theatre	RHS	Right hand side
OTT	Over the Top	RITES	Railway Infrastructure Technical & Economic Services
P	Provisional	RKM	Route kilometers
PA	Provisional Actuals	RKVY	Rashtriya Krishi Vikas Yojana
		RMNCH+A	Reproductive, Maternal, New-born, Child plus Adolescent Health

RNI	Registrar of Newspapers of India	TEPA	Trade and Economic Partnership Agreement
RoA	Return on Assets	TFA	Trade Facilitation Agreement
RoE	Return on Equity	THE	Total Health Expenditure
ROGEP	Regional Off-grid Electrification Project	TMT	Thousand Metric Tonnes
RPK-	Revenue Passenger Kilometers	ToT	Terms of Trade
RSA	Restructured Standard Advances	TPD	Tons per Day
RTWQMS	Real Time Water Quality Monitoring Stations	TPDS	Targeted Public Distribution System
RWA	Resident Welfare Association	TRAI	Telecom Regulatory Authority of India
SA	Stressed Advances	TWRIS	Telengana Water Resources Information & Management Systems
SAARC	South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation	U5MR	Under Five Mortality Rate
SACU	Southern African Custom Union	UAE	United Arab Emirates
SAPCC	State Action Plans on Climate Change	UBC	Use Based Classification
SAUBHAGYA	Sahaj Bijli Har Ghar Yojana	UC	Universal Control
SBM	Swachh Bharat Mission	UDAN	Ude Desh ka Aam Naagarik
SC	Scheduled Caste	UDISE	Unified District Information on School Education
SCB	Scheduled Commercial Bank	ULBs	Urban Local Bodies
SCI	Shipping Corporation of India	UN	United Nations
SCM	Smart Cities Mission	UNFCCC	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
SDG	Sustainable Development Goals	UNFPA	United Nation Population Fund
SDR	Special Drawing Right	USA	United States of America
SEBI	Securities and Exchange Board of India	USD	United States Dollar
SECC	Socio-Economic Caste Census	UTs	Union Territories
SHDI	Subnational Human Development Index	VFX	Visual Effects
SLSC	State Level Sanctioning Committee	VR	Virtual reality
SMAM	Sub Mission on Agricultural Mechanization	WACR	Weighted Average Call Rate
SO2	Sulphur Dioxide	WAPCOS	Water and Power Consultancy Services
SPCB	State Pollution Control Board	WEF	World Economic Forum
SPMGs	State Project Management Groups	WEO	World Economic Outlook
SPP	Sustainable Public Procurement	WPI	Wholesale Price Index
SPVs	Special Purpose Vehicles	WPR	Worker Population Ratio
SRMI	Solar Risk Mitigation Initiative	WTO	World Trade Organization
ST	Scheduled Tribe	YoY	Year-on-Year
STPs	Sewage Treatment Plants	ZBNF	Zero Budget Natural Farming
TDS	Tax Deduction at Source		

