

Table 5.3 A. Balance of Payments as per Balance of Payments Manual 6

Items	(₹ crore)											
	2018-19				2019-20				2020-21			
	Credit	Debit	Net		Credit	Debit	Net		Credit	Debit	Net	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1 Current Account (1.A+1.B+1.C)	4503141	4902839	-399698	4552063	4723740	-171676	4471825	4289024	182801	5954300	6244562	-290262
1.A Goods and Services (1.A.a+1.A.b)	3814488	4501566	-687078	3782579	4295100	-512521	3721489	3817654	-96165	5096673	5709296	-612623
1.A.a Goods	2358211	3619072	-1260861	2270919	3385822	-1114902	2193253	2946318	-753065	3199115	4613049	-1413934
1.A.b Services (1.A.b.1 to 1.A.b.13)	1456277	882494	573783	1511659	909278	602381	1528236	871336	656900	1897558	1096248	801311
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	1841	293	1548	1654	483	1171	2198	209	1989	3747	497	3250
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	1325	8441	-7115	1375	8368	-6993	1178	6173	-4995	1806	10301	-8496
1.A.b.3 Transport	136100	143689	-7589	148761	172134	-23373	162013	146410	15603	243582	267395	-23813
1.A.b.4 Travel	199142	151485	47658	212684	155741	56943	62900	85360	-22460	67899	121416	-53517
1.A.b.5 Construction	23638	17658	5980	21982	19456	2527	19433	19325	108	19708	21735	-2028
1.A.b.6 Insurance and pension services	18634	12543	6091	17238	12335	4903	17625	15246	2379	24719	15468	9251
1.A.b.7 Financial services	34019	24428	9591	33519	20803	12716	32166	35301	-3135	40805	41900	-1096
1.A.b.8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	4823	56132	-51309	6600	54575	-47975	9744	57145	-47401	6149	67420	-61271
1.A.b.9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services	604090	51761	552329	681463	72457	609006	764424	90908	673516	936063	108031	828032
1.A.b.10 Other business services	273644	282815	-9170	324150	332437	-8287	364553	367352	-2800	439668	385257	54411
1.A.b.11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services	12943	17993	-5050	15653	22215	-6562	17305	20775	-3469	23605	33376	-9771
1.A.b.12 Government goods and services n.i.e.	4260	7795	-3535	4677	7841	-3164	4672	7594	-2923	5976	7217	-1241
1.A.b.13 Others n.i.e.	141818	107462	34356	41902	30432	11470	70025	19537	50488	83832	16233	67599
1.B Primary Income	152769	355093	-202324	178528	371642	-193114	154600	421288	-266687	191943	469751	-277808
1.C Secondary Income	535884	46180	489704	590956	56998	533959	595735	50082	545653	665684	65515	600169
2 Capital Account (2.1+2.2)	2370	3540	-1170	3032	10664	-7632	3620	11720	-8100	5796	7273	-1477
2.1 Gross acquisitions (DR.) disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets	595	1098	-503	339	7449	-7110	764	7824	-7060	2093	2855	-762
2.2 Capital transfers	1775	2442	-667	2693	3215	-522	2856	3896	-1040	3703	4418	-715

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(₹ crore)

Items	2018-19			2019-20			2020-21			2021-22		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
3 Financial Account (3.1 to 3.5)	3910577	3506329	404248	4327950	4155693	172257	4435005	4607111	-172106	5788290	5499866	288425
3.1 Direct Investment (3.1A+3.1B)	453100	239063	214036	551647	246827	304820	639521	314139	325382	657396	369930	287467
3.1.A Direct Investment in India	433069	131136	301932	527347	130392	396955	607771	201006	406765	632047	213284	418763
3.1.B Direct Investment by India	20031	107927	-87896	24300	116435	-92135	31750	113133	-81383	25349	156645	-131296
3.2 Portfolio Investment	1784008	1798633	-14625	2063100	2055705	7395	2323205	2056730	266474	2904017	3030555	-126539
3.2.A Portfolio Investment in India	1761779	1774552	-12773	2015956	2014755	1200	2310454	2024824	285630	2873927	2980213	-106286
3.2.B Portfolio Investment by India	22229	24080	-1852	47144	40949	6194	12751	31907	-19156	30090	50342	-20253
3.3 Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	151279	143451	7828	233941	204769	29172	86877	122235	-35357	137072	185009	-47937
3.4 Other investment	1402173	1225369	176804	1479262	1225186	254076	1385402	1464327	-78925	1969260	1444708	524552
3.4.1 Other equity (ADRs/GDRs)	12768	0	12768	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.4.2 Currency and deposits	420873	346672	74201	395121	338615	56507	349190	295328	53862	341412	320755	20656
3.4.3 Loans (External Assistance, ECBs and Banking Capital)	583086	509388	73698	600239	505619	94620	559639	687739	-128100	732044	602634	129411
3.4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	1286	9313	-8027	2326	6753	-4426	1487	1459	27	1465	1358	107
3.4.5 Trade credit and advances	301846	286662	15184	274682	282385	-7704	277237	307647	-30411	480279	329854	150425
3.4.6 Other accounts receivable/payable—other	82314	73334	8980	206894	91815	115079	197849	172152	25697	281713	190107	91606
3.4.7 Special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	132346	0	132346
3.5 Reserve assets	120018	99814	20204	0	423206	-423206	0	649681	-649681	120545	469664	-349119
4 Total assets/liabilities	3910577	3506329	404248	4327950	4155693	172257	4435005	4607111	-172106	5788290	5499866	288425
5 Net errors and omissions	4083	7463	-3380	13260	6210	7051	7040	9636	-2595	10628	7313	3314

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Items	(₹ crore)											
	2022-23				2023-24				2024-25			
	Credit	Debit	Net		Credit	Debit	Net		Credit	Debit	Net	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1 Current Account (1.A+1.B+1.C)	7409423	7943625	-534201	7807138	8022385	-215248	8618854	8807765	-188911	4522044	4652668	-130625
1.A Goods and Services (1.A.a+1.A.b)	6278722	7255152	-976430	6479296	7159405	-680110	7020410	7845247	-824836	3639943	4138661	-498718
1.A.a Goods	3661287	5791926	-2130639	3655128	5683248	-2028119	3740435	6164655	-2424219	1919237	3272117	-1352881
1.A.b Services (1.A.b.1 to 1.A.b.13)	2617435	1463226	1154209	2824167	1476157	1348010	3279975	1680592	1599383	1720706	866543	854163
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	12190	1747	10444	11963	973	10990	9040	1011	8028	3845	595	3250
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	1679	15049	-13370	1709	12349	-10640	2971	9284	-6313	1544	5425	-3881
1.A.b.3 Transport	289500	325303	-35803	241600	242157	-558	285417	296164	-10747	133645	148012	-14367
1.A.b.4 Travel	218653	228915	-10262	279274	278887	388	289154	294426	-5273	109573	160300	-50726
1.A.b.5 Construction	30878	22787	8091	37941	23087	14854	45208	26804	18404	20889	15993	4896
1.A.b.6 Insurance and pension services	26306	18900	7407	27540	24164	3376	30143	25688	4456	16323	11568	4755
1.A.b.7 Financial services	62910	45789	17121	66671	37745	28926	71681	34315	37366	32492	11386	21106
1.A.b.8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	10154	85805	-75652	12873	124114	-111240	15103	145964	-130861	7511	85023	-77512
1.A.b.9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services	1225344	159362	1065982	1354710	173354	1181355	1551499	205480	1346020	849792	111218	738575
1.A.b.10 Other business services	647132	480372	166760	733329	491192	242136	907836	563647	344189	509806	276593	233213
1.A.b.11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services	31417	43799	-12382	36743	52322	-15580	39771	48675	-8904	22252	23789	-1536
1.A.b.12 Government goods and services n.i.e.	5483	8189	-2706	5045	9013	-3968	5419	10668	-5249	2496	5435	-2939
1.A.b.13 Others n.i.e.	55790	27211	28579	14769	6799	7971	26732	18466	8266	10537	11208	-672
1.B Primary Income	224239	594546	-370307	343252	755247	-411996	451187	860305	-409118	249928	465695	-215768
1.C Secondary Income	906462	93927	812535	984591	107733	876858	1147257	102213	1045044	632173	48312	583861
2 Capital Account (2.1+2.2)	5460	6394	-933	5575	6328	-753	6384	8036	-1652	3377	8169	-4792
2.1 Gross acquisitions (DR.) disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets	1372	1900	-528	641	2307	-1666	362	3191	-2830	419	5739	-5320
2.2 Capital transfers	4088	4494	-405	4934	4021	913	6022	4845	1178	2958	2430	528

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(₹ crore)

Items	2022-23			2023-24			2024-25			2025-26 (Apr-Sep)P		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
3 Financial Account (3.1 to 3.5)	5633820	5090245	543575	7050365	6837683	212681	9765901	9587306	178595	5826495	5691895	134600
3.1 Direct Investment (3.1A+3.1B)	602635	380751	221884	620344	536323	84021	711181	703452	7730	459593	392842	66751
3.1.A Direct Investment in India	571322	236307	335015	590396	368152	222244	680929	434141	246788	447476	230539	216937
3.1.B Direct Investment by India	31313	144444	-113131	29948	168171	-138223	30252	269310	-239059	12117	162303	-150186
3.2 Portfolio Investment	2486146	2522739	-36593	3861554	3496749	364804	5398238	5370895	27343	2435818	2472241	-36423
3.2.A Portfolio Investment in India	2466959	2500963	-34004	3832234	3462960	369273	5372175	5347229	24947	2419151	2445677	-26526
3.2.B Portfolio Investment by India	19187	21777	-2590	29320	33789	-4469	26063	23666	2397	16667	26563	-9896
3.3 Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	175555	218470	-42935	185428	250872	-65444	201948	389845	-187897	97880	173013	-75133
3.4 Other investment	2127093	1795923	331170	2383038	2026807	356231	3136453	2847444	289009	2737878	2615238	122641
3.4.1 Other equity (ADRs/GDRs)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.4.2 Currency and deposits	519578	450995	68584	744595	612363	132232	888077	749982	138096	407219	355245	51974
3.4.3 Loans (External Assistance, ECBs and Banking Capital)	775717	664699	111018	972336	708103	264233	1364066	1398702	-34636	1912534	1912340	194
3.4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	1629	1982	-353	2256	3485	-1229	1709	7087	-5377	755	1352	-597
3.4.5 Trade credit and advances	548898	497762	51136	487265	494006	-6741	574405	515547	58859	286208	261248	24960
3.4.6 Other accounts receivable/payable—other	281271	180486	100786	176588	208851	-32263	308195	176127	132068	131163	85053	46109
3.4.7 Special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.5 Reserve assets	242411	172362	70049	0	526931	-526931	318081	275671	42410	95326	38563	56763
4 Total assets/liabilities	5633820	5090245	543575	7050365	6837683	212681	9765901	9587306	178595	5826495	5691895	134600
5 Net errors and omissions	7146	15587	-8440	13164	9844	3320	15724	3756	11967	7142	6325	817

Source: Reserve Bank of India

P: Preliminary

Notes:

1. Totals may not tally due to rounding off.