

Table 8.9 (A): Socio- Economic Profiles and

Socio-economic Indicators/Items	Andhra Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Chhattisgarh	Gujarat	Haryana	Himachal Pradesh	Jammu & Kashmir
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Demographic indicators*								
Population 2001 (in '000)	76210	26656	82999	20834	50671	21145	6078	10144
Population 2011 (in '000)	84581	31206	104099	25545	60439	25351	6865	12541
Percentage decadal growth rate of population (1991-2001)	14.6	18.9	28.6	18.3	22.7	28.4	17.5	29.4
Percentage decadal growth rate of population (2001- 2011)	11.0	17.1	25.4	22.6	19.3	19.9	12.9	23.6
Sex ratio at birth 2022 (Females per 1000 males)	936	935	898	970	897	883	953	927
Sex ratio at birth 2023 (Females per 1000 males)	943	938	897	974	900	884	958	929
Indexes Value and Rank**								
School Education Quality Index 2016-17	56.1 (11)	56.1(10)	37.3(19)	54.9(12)	63.0(4)	69.5(3)	62.8(5)	47.1(16)
Health Index 2019-20	69.95	47.74	31.00	50.7	63.59	49.26	63.17	46.99
Growth in GSDP and Per capita Income #								
GSDP 2023-24 (%)	6.19	12.00	11.95	7.31	9.51	7.76	6.31	8.79
GSDP 2024-25 (%)	8.21	7.78	8.64	7.5	NA	7.55	5.73	7.67
Per capita income (PCY) 2023-24 (%)	8.20	18.33	13.85	10.32	11	10.42	9.20	13.30
Per capita income (PCY) 2024-25 (%)	11.89	10.66	11.45	9.37	NA	10.59	9.12	10.55
Poverty Headcount Ratio (HCR) ***								
2013-14 (interpolated using data from 2005-06 & 2015-16)	NA	37.0	56.3	35.4	21.5	NA	10.1	NA
2022-23 (Extrapolated using data from 2015-16 & 2019-21)	4.2	14.5	26.6	11.7	9.0	5.3	3.9	2.8
No. of people who escaped multidimensional poverty (estimated in lakh)	NA	80.4	377.1	71.6	89.4	NA	4.7	NA
Rural Urban Disparity ##								
Rural Average MPCE 2022-23 (in `)	4870	3432	3384	2466	3798	4859	5561	4296
Urban Average MPCE 2022-23 (in `)	6782	6136	4768	4483	6621	7911	8075	6179
Rural Average MPCE 2023-24 (in `)	5327	3793	3670	2739	4116	5377	5825	4774
Urban Average MPCE 2023-24 (in `)	7182	6794	5080	4927	7175	8428	9223	6327
WPR 2023-24 (15 Years & above) ###								
Rural (%)	62.0	66.1	52.8	74.1	71.3	48.5	72.2	63.4
Urban (%)	48.2	51.6	40.3	52.6	54.1	46.7	57.5	48.3
Total (%)	57.8	64.3	51.6	69.7	63.9	47.8	70.3	60.4
Unemployment Rate 2023-24 (15 Years & above) ###								
Rural (%)	3.4	3.5	2.6	1.5	0.4	3.1	5.0	5.0
Urban (%)	5.9	7.4	7.3	7.6	2.3	4.0	9.0	11.4
Total (%)	4.1	3.9	3.0	2.5	1.1	3.4	5.5	6.1
Health related *								
Maternal Mortality Ratio (2021-23)	30	110	104	146	51	89	NA	NA
Maternal Mortality Ratio (2020-22)	47	125	91	141	55	89	NA	NA
Male Under-Five Mortality Rates (2023)	21	34	26	40	23	32	19	16
Female Under-Five Mortality Rates (2023)	20	33	28	43	23	27	16	15
Total Under-Five Mortality Rates (2023)	21	33	27	41	23	30	17	15
Male Under-Five Mortality Rates (2022)	25	35	28	42	26	32	25	18
Female Under-Five Mortality Rates (2022)	22	35	31	40	23	30	18	16

Inter-State Comparison of Selected Major States of India												
Jharkhand	Karna- taka	Kerala	Madhya Pradesh	Mahar- ashtra	Odisha	Punjab	Rajast- han	Tamil Nadu	Uttar Pradesh	Uttara- khand	West Bengal	All India
(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
26946	52851	31841	60348	96879	36805	24359	56507	62406	166198	8489	80176	1028737
32988	61095	33406	72627	112374	41974	27743	68548	72147	199812	10086	91276	1210855
23.4	17.5	9.4	24.3	22.7	16.3	20.1	28.4	11.7	25.9	20.4	17.8	21.5
22.4	15.6	4.9	20.3	16.0	14.0	13.9	21.3	15.6	20.2	18.8	13.8	17.7
926	929	970	915	888	919	898	924	924	913	857	934	914
925	931	971	917	894	923	906	919	933	916	868	931	917
30.6(20)	52.9(13)	82.2(1)	47.2(15)	62.5(6)	60.2(7)	59.1(9)	59.4(8)	73.4(2)	46.5(17)	48.1(14)	NA	
47.550	57.930	82.2	36.72	69.14	44.31	58.08	41.33	72.42	30.57	44.21	NA	
7.50	5.98	6.73	6.90	7.96	7.02	6.27	7.88	9.26	8.92	7.83	6.09	
7.02	7.37	6.19	6.05	7.27	6.84	6.12	7.82	11.19	8.99	6.61	6.80	
11.15	9.50	9.31	9.20	10.46	11.74	10.53	11.08	13.83	15.03	11.98	8.42	
9.51	12.09	9.62	9.23	11.00	12.33	7.70	11.04	15.41	11.51	11.33	9.33	
47.1	16.6	1.2	41.6	18.1	34.3	NA	33.9	7.2	42.6	20.9	26.0	29.2
23.3	5.7	0.5	15.0	5.5	11.1	4.4	10.8	1.4	17.4	6.9	8.6	11.3
93.9	73.6	2.7	230.0	159.1	102.8	NA	187.1	44.0	593.7	16.2	172.2	2482.2
2763	4397	5924	3113	4010	2950	5315	4263	5310	3191	4641	3239	3773
4931	7666	7078	4987	6657	5187	6544	5913	7630	5040	7004	5267	6459
2946	4903	6611	3441	4145	3357	5817	4510	5701	3481	5003	3620	4122
5393	8076	7783	5538	7363	5825	7359	6574	8165	5395	7486	5775	6996
68.4	58.7	54.1	74.2	61.6	65.4	54.3	67.0	63.1	58.1	61.9	62.2	62.1
41.9	49.6	50.1	51.9	50.9	49.6	49.9	48.3	49.2	44.5	46.6	53.5	49.4
63.0	55.2	52.2	68.3	57.0	62.9	52.7	61.7	56.8	55.1	58.1	59.6	58.2
0.5	1.9	7.7	0.5	2.1	2.6	5.4	3.1	3.1	2.2	3.9	2.2	2.5
5.8	4.2	6.7	2.8	5.2	6.8	5.6	7.7	4.1	6.7	5.8	3.3	5.1
1.3	2.7	7.2	1.0	3.3	3.1	5.5	4.2	3.5	3.1	4.3	2.5	3.2
54	68	30	142	36	153	90	86	35	141	91	104	88
50	58	18	159	36	136	92	87	38	141	104	105	88
33	17	10	42	17	36	22	32	12	43	22	20	30
31	16	5	47	15	34	21	37	15	40	23	17	29
32	17	8	44	16	35	22	34	13	42	23	18	29
27	19	11	47	16	38	19	33	14	42	25	21	30
31	16	7	48	16	35	19	37	12	42	24	18	30

Contd....

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Socio-economic Indicators/Items	Andhra Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Chhattisgarh	Gujarat	Haryana	Himachal Pradesh	Jammu & Kashmir
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Total Under-Five Mortality Rates (2022)	23	35	29	41	25	31	22	17
Education related \$								
Preparatory (Class III-V) Drop-out Rate 2024-25	2.20	3.70	11.40	1.00	1.40	0.00	0.00	1.60
Middle (Class VI-VIII) Drop-out Rate 2024-25	3.70	5.00	9.30	3.40	5.80	1.70	0.50	3.20
Secondary (Class IX-XII) Drop-out Rate 2024-25	11.20	12.20	3.20	12.10	13.60	4.90	4.60	12.80
Foundational to Preparatory Transition Rate 2024-25	96.4	98.2	98.8	98.1	99.1	100.0	99.6	95.2
Preparatory to Middle Transition Rate 2024-25	94.5	90.3	71.8	96.6	95.3	99.0	99.5	94.8
Middle to Secondary Transition Rate 2024-25	94.2	87.3	66.7	88.3	85.0	93.0	98.0	90.7

Source:

* : Office of Registrar General of India(RGI). Andhra Pradesh excludes Telangana for Sex ratio at birth

** : NITI Aayog, Figures in parenthesis are rank amongst the selected 20 States

***: Multidimensional Poverty in India since 2005-06: A discussion Paper by NITI Aayog Government of India (2023)

\$: School Education in India, U-DISE + 2024-25 (NEP)

: NSO, GSDP at constant prices and per capita income is at current prices (Base Year 2011-12) as on 01.08.2025

: Survey on Household Expenditure 2022-23 by National Sample Survey Office

###: Periodic Labour Force Survey, 2022-23 (NSSO); WPR (Worker Participation Rate) and Unemployment Rate are based on Usual Principal & Subsidiary Status (UPSS).

Note:

NA : not available, NR: not reported due to negative value and comparison issues

Transition Rate: The number of new entrants admitted to the first grade of the next stage of school education in a given year, expressed as a percentage of number of pupils enrolled in the final grade of the current stage of school education in the previous year

Inter-State Comparison of Selected Major States of India												
Jharkhand	Karna- taka	Kerala	Madhya Pradesh	Mahar- ashtra	Odisha	Punjab	Rajast- han	Tamil Nadu	Uttar Pradesh	Uttara- khand	West Bengal	All India
(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
29	17	9	47	16	37	19	35	13	42	25	20	30
2.10	1.20	0.80	1.40	0.00	1.40	2.50	3.60	2.40	0.00	0.40	2.40	2.30
1.70	2.10	0.40	6.30	0.60	3.20	2.70	3.60	2.80	3.00	1.40	3.00	3.50
0.00	12.30	3.50	12.30	8.30	9.80	5.30	5.70	6.60	2.80	3.00	20.30	8.20
98.1	98.9	98.4	97.4	100.0	98.7	95.6	93.4	95.4	100.0	99.9	99.9	98.6
89.6	97.9	99.3	91.9	99.5	96.6	96.4	93.8	96.7	91.0	97.3	98.9	92.2
81.3	96.7	99.6	77.8	98.4	91.7	94.2	90.2	96.6	78.1	93.2	91.9	86.6